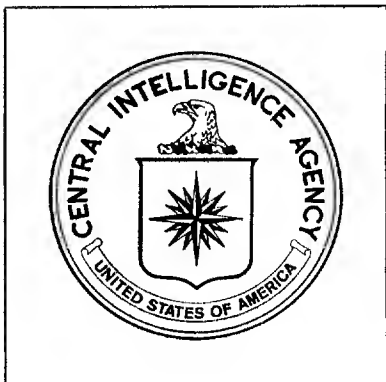


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RESEARCH AID

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES 1960-70

A STATISTICAL SUMMARY

A 72-15

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RESEARCH AID

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A STATISTICAL SUMMARY

A 72-15

July 1972

Foreign Trade of the East European Communist Countries

1960-70

A Statistical Summary

Introduction

This compilation of statistical information on the foreign trade of the East European Communist countries was prepared as a research aid for analysts working on the foreign trade of these countries. It contains the following tables: geographic distribution of trade turnover of the East European Communist countries combined and of individual countries for the years 1960-70; exports and imports of the individual East European Communist countries with the Communist countries and with the non-Communist countries for the years 1960-70; commodity composition of exports and imports of each of the East European Communist countries for 1960, 1963, 1965, 1967, and 1968-70, except East Germany (data on the commodity composition of East Germany's trade are available only for the years 1960 and 1965); and commodity composition of exports and imports for 1960 and 1965 of the East European Communist countries combined.

The area breakdowns used in the tables are as follows: *East European Communist Countries*: Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania; *Far East Communist Countries*: Communist China, North Korea, and North Vietnam; *Other Communist Countries*: Albania, Cuba, Mongolia, and Yugoslavia. The non-Communist world is broken down into the *Developed Countries*: Western Europe (except Portugal, Spain, and Greece), the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Japan, and the Republic of South Africa; and the *Less Developed Countries*: Asia (except Japan), Africa (except the Republic of South Africa), Latin America (except Cuba), and Spain, Portugal, and Greece.

The data in this handbook have been compiled primarily from official yearbooks and monthly statistical bulletins published in the various East European Communist countries. The principal sources of statistical data on foreign trade of these countries are listed in Appendix B. Where official data are not available for trade with non-Communist countries, data from the trading partners, as compiled by the United States Department of Commerce, have been used. All data are given in current US dollars converted from national currencies at official rates of exchange (see Appendix A). All six East European Communist countries report export data on an f.o.b. basis (exports include re-exports). Hungary's imports are recorded as c.i.f. Bulgaria, East Germany, and Poland report imports on an f.o.b. basis as does Czechoslovakia, but it is believed that Czechoslovakia's imports are actually recorded on a c.i.f. basis. Romania does not indicate the basis on which its imports are recorded, but imports from non-Communist countries are believed to be c.i.f.

The symbol "—" is used when relevant information is not available. Within each table, data for the individual countries have been rounded. Because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown.

East European Communist Countries

Distribution of Foreign Trade

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	15,386	16,783	18,145	19,630	21,795	23,370	25,008	26,898	29,044	32,170	36,538
Exports.....	7,623	8,315	8,908	9,901	10,935	11,773	12,306	13,402	14,527	16,125	18,092
Imports.....	7,761	8,467	9,237	9,730	10,860	11,598	12,702	13,497	14,517	16,045	18,446
Communist countries.....	11,080	11,985	13,335	14,392	15,598	16,526	17,107	18,514	20,385	22,263	24,983
Exports.....	5,525	6,003	6,542	7,299	7,959	8,418	8,536	9,352	10,342	11,202	12,515
Imports.....	5,556	5,982	6,793	7,094	7,639	8,107	8,572	9,162	10,043	11,062	12,468
USSR.....	5,774	6,358	7,448	8,132	8,818	9,128	9,247	10,180	11,211	12,265	13,430
Exports.....	2,819	3,130	3,613	4,137	4,500	4,692	4,538	5,105	5,650	6,064	6,630
Imports.....	2,955	3,227	3,835	3,995	4,318	4,436	4,709	5,075	5,561	6,201	6,801
Eastern Europe ^a	4,186	4,711	5,083	5,354	5,808	6,284	6,513	7,065	7,754	8,495	9,818
Exports.....	2,101	2,377	2,543	2,695	2,920	3,172	3,259	3,533	3,881	4,263	4,922
Imports.....	2,084	2,334	2,540	2,660	2,889	3,112	3,254	3,532	3,872	4,232	4,896
Far East.....	748	380	255	245	239	306	395	406	479	494	550
Exports.....	398	205	109	91	96	159	222	263	299	297	322
Imports.....	351	175	146	154	143	147	172	143	180	198	227
Other Communist countries.....	373	536	547	660	731	806	951	862	939	1,004	1,181
Exports.....	208	290	276	376	442	394	514	450	508	574	638
Imports.....	166	245	271	285	289	412	436	412	430	430	543
Non-Communist countries.....	4,306	4,798	4,810	5,238	6,198	6,845	7,901	8,384	8,658	9,906	11,556
Exports.....	2,100	2,313	2,365	2,601	2,977	3,354	3,771	4,049	4,185	4,924	5,578
Imports.....	2,206	2,485	2,445	2,637	3,221	3,490	4,130	4,335	4,474	4,983	5,978
Developed countries.....	3,177	3,552	3,533	3,838	4,574	4,922	5,840	6,231	6,441	7,250	8,702
Exports.....	1,502	1,628	1,667	1,862	2,118	2,343	2,665	2,846	2,975	3,410	4,056
Imports.....	1,675	1,923	1,866	1,977	2,456	2,579	3,176	3,385	3,466	3,840	4,647
Less developed countries.....	1,129	1,247	1,276	1,399	1,624	1,922	2,062	2,152	2,217	2,656	2,853
Exports.....	598	684	698	739	859	1,012	1,106	1,203	1,210	1,514	1,522
Imports.....	530	562	578	660	765	911	955	950	1,007	1,142	1,332

^aEast European Communist countries' exports to and imports from each other; consequently, there is double counting.

East European Communist Countries

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade ^a

	1960		1965	
	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent
Exports	7,625	100.0	11,773	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	2,792	36.6	4,437	37.7
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	2,683	35.2	3,759	31.9
Foodstuffs.....	988	13.0	1,626	13.8
Consumer goods.....	1,161	15.2	1,948	16.5
Imports	7,761	100.0	11,598	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	1,758	22.7	3,234	27.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	4,294	55.3	6,151	53.0
Foodstuffs.....	1,321	17.0	1,615	13.9
Consumer goods.....	388	5.0	598	5.2

^a Data on the commodity composition of East Germany's trade are available only for the years 1960 and 1965; therefore, commodity composition for all East European Communist countries can be shown only for the years 1960 and 1965.

East European Communist Countries
(Excluding East Germany)

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1965		1970	
	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent
Exports	5,418	100.0	8,703	100.0	13,512	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	1,732	32.0	2,979	34.2	4,866	36.0
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	1,955	36.1	2,869	33.0	4,204	31.1
Foodstuffs.....	900	16.6	1,534	17.6	2,144	15.9
Consumer goods.....	830	15.3	1,319	15.2	2,296	17.0
Imports	5,567	100.0	8,788	100.0	13,599	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	1,495	26.9	2,813	32.0	4,606	33.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	2,999	53.9	4,423	50.3	6,629	48.7
Foodstuffs.....	794	14.3	1,039	11.8	1,374	10.1
Consumer goods.....	278	5.0	514	5.8	990	7.3

Bulgaria

Foreign Trade

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
	Million US\$										
Total.....	1,204	1,328	1,557	1,767	2,042	2,354	2,783	3,030	3,397	3,544	3,835
Exports.....	571	663	773	834	980	1,176	1,305	1,458	1,615	1,794	2,004
Imports.....	633	666	785	933	1,062	1,178	1,478	1,572	1,782	1,749	1,831
Communist countries.....	1,011	1,130	1,287	1,454	1,584	1,808	2,025	2,300	2,637	2,817	2,984
Exports.....	480	566	637	685	781	934	997	1,135	1,270	1,423	1,589
Imports.....	531	565	650	769	804	874	1,028	1,165	1,367	1,394	1,395
USSR.....	640	692	831	946	1,082	1,202	1,370	1,555	1,840	1,953	2,033
Exports.....	307	337	388	446	521	614	664	772	894	980	1,078
Imports.....	332	356	443	500	561	589	706	783	946	974	955
Eastern Europe.....	326	375	390	456	436	511	526	628	659	738	803
Exports.....	151	192	210	214	224	275	256	305	311	377	431
Imports.....	174	183	180	242	213	236	270	323	348	362	372
Far East.....	23	17	12	9	8	7	12	14	15	18	20
Exports.....	9	11	6	5	4	4	8	11	10	12	14
Imports.....	14	7	6	5	4	3	4	3	5	6	6
Other Communist countries.....	23	47	54	43	57	88	117	104	123	107	128
Exports.....	12	27	33	21	32	41	70	47	56	54	66
Imports.....	11	19	21	22	25	47	47	57	68	53	62
Non-Communist countries.....	193	198	270	313	458	545	758	730	760	727	851
Exports.....	91	97	136	149	199	242	308	323	345	372	415
Imports.....	102	101	134	164	259	303	450	407	415	356	436
Developed countries.....	153	154	196	233	336	398	600	546	523	482	584
Exports.....	68	71	96	101	134	156	218	223	218	243	260
Imports.....	85	82	100	131	201	242	382	323	305	239	324
Less Developed countries.....	40	45	74	81	122	147	158	184	237	244	268
Exports.....	24	26	40	48	64	86	90	100	127	128	156
Imports.....	17	19	34	33	58	61	68	84	110	116	112

Bulgaria

Exports to Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	480	566	637	685	781	934	997	1,135	1,270	1,423	1,589
USSR.....	307	337	388	446	521	614	664	772	894	980	1,078
Eastern Europe.....	151	192	210	214	224	275	256	305	311	377	431
Czechoslovakia.....	55	66	64	70	73	91	63	80	88	102	87
East Germany.....	56	76	80	81	82	108	108	118	121	149	173
Hungary.....	12	14	16	16	23	22	26	36	28	31	50
Poland.....	20	22	33	33	31	39	44	44	48	65	78
Romania.....	8	14	17	14	14	14	15	26	26	31	42
Far East.....	9	11	6	5	4	4	8	11	10	12	14
China.....	8	8	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1
North Korea.....	Negl.	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
North Vietnam.....	2	2	2	2	1	2	5	8	6	8	10
Other Communist countries.....	12	27	33	21	32	41	70	47	56	54	66
Albania.....	3	2	Negl.	1	1	1	2	4	4	3	5
Cuba.....	1	12	19	10	14	16	32	19	21	23	24
Mongolia.....	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	4
Yugoslavia.....	8	13	12	9	14	22	34	22	28	25	33

Bulgaria

Imports from Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	531	565	650	769	804	874	1,028	1,165	1,367	1,394	1,395
USSR.....	332	356	443	500	561	589	706	783	946	974	955
Eastern Europe.....	174	183	180	242	213	236	270	323	348	362	372
Czechoslovakia.....	62	55	61	81	63	76	78	98	83	79	96
East Germany.....	70	84	68	97	90	85	104	126	150	153	157
Hungary.....	12	13	15	18	17	20	29	30	30	32	25
Poland.....	22	23	24	34	35	46	43	47	64	82	64
Romania.....	9	7	13	12	7	9	16	21	20	16	29
Far East.....	14	7	6	5	4	3	4	3	5	6	6
China.....	10	4	3	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1
North Korea.....	2	Negl.	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	3
North Vietnam.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
Other Communist countries.....	11	19	21	22	25	47	47	57	68	53	62
Albania.....	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	6	6	6	6
Cuba.....	—	8	12	9	13	22	20	20	28	26	31
Mongolia.....	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	4	4
Yugoslavia.....	8	8	6	8	10	20	23	28	32	18	21

Million US\$

Bulgaria

Exports to Non-Communist Countries

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	91	97	136	149	199	242	308	323	345	372	415
Developed countries.....	68	71	96	101	134	156	218	223	218	243	260
Of which:											
Austria.....	11	8	9	9	17	13	23	21	22	20	16
France.....	5	5	13	9	10	7	14	22	18	22	38
Italy.....	9	8	19	20	32	39	58	55	43	49	57
United Kingdom.....	6	6	8	10	13	18	21	22	26	29	24
United States.....	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3	2	3
West Germany.....	19	22	29	35	32	41	41	55	54	52	52
Less developed countries...	24	26	40	48	64	86	90	100	127	128	156
Of which:											
Argentina.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	—	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	4	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>
Brazil.....	—	—	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	2	1	5	7	2	8	<i>Negl.</i>
Egypt.....	4	3	6	6	4	4	5	10	10	9	24
Greece.....	3	3	5	6	10	17	16	19	20	10	15
India.....	1	2	1	9	7	8	8	3	13	18	20
Turkey.....	2	1	2	3	3	4	6	5	6	4	4

Bulgaria

Imports from Non-Communist Countries

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	102	101	134	164	259	303	450	407	415	356	436
Developed countries.....	85	82	100	131	201	242	382	323	305	239	324
Of which:											
Austria.....	10	18	22	26	22	31	32	39	33	30	36
France.....	8	10	11	16	30	25	48	35	49	25	44
Italy.....	7	10	14	18	29	33	41	63	57	55	57
United Kingdom.....	11	8	12	17	17	19	32	20	20	20	45
United States.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	3	1	1	1	3	1	6
West Germany.....	38	22	22	33	60	68	132	67	72	45	49
Less developed countries...	17	19	34	33	58	61	68	84	110	116	112
Of which:											
Argentina.....	1	<i>Negl.</i>	1	<i>Negl.</i>	9	1	3	2	2	1	2
Brazil.....	—	<i>Negl.</i>	2	1	3	3	6	12	17	10	3
Egypt.....	7	4	2	1	7	6	6	6	8	13	10
Greece.....	2	2	3	1	6	10	17	8	14	12	17
India.....	<i>Negl.</i>	—	—	4	9	8	4	7	5	15	10
Turkey.....	2	1	1	3	3	4	5	4	5	5	5

Bulgaria

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968		1969		1970	
	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent
Exports.....	571	100.0	834	100.0	1,176	100.0	1,458	100.0	1,615	100.0	1,794	100.0	2,004	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	78	13.7	180	21.6	291	24.7	372	25.5	427	26.4	492	27.4	582	29.0
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.	173	30.3	248	29.7	297	25.3	328	22.5	363	22.5	367	20.5	416	20.8
Foodstuffs.....	218	38.2	281	33.7	427	36.3	543	37.2	573	35.5	651	36.3	708	35.3
Consumer goods.....	102	17.9	125	15.0	160	13.6	216	14.8	253	15.7	284	15.8	298	14.9
Imports.....	633	100.0	933	100.0	1,178	100.0	1,572	100.0	1,782	100.0	1,749	100.0	1,831	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	273	43.1	430	46.1	514	43.6	770	49.0	800	44.9	712	40.7	743	40.6
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.	279	44.1	372	39.9	521	44.2	653	41.5	761	42.7	797	45.6	886	48.4
Foodstuffs.....	32	5.1	66	7.1	84	7.1	77	4.9	116	6.5	124	7.1	101	5.5
Consumer goods.....	48	7.6	65	7.0	59	5.0	72	4.6	105	5.9	116	6.6	101	5.5

Czechoslovakia

Foreign Trade

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	3,745	4,070	4,264	4,622	5,005	5,361	5,481	5,544	6,082	6,614	7,487
Exports.....	1,929	2,046	2,194	2,462	2,576	2,688	2,745	2,864	3,005	3,319	3,792
Imports.....	1,816	2,024	2,070	2,160	2,429	2,672	2,736	2,680	3,077	3,294	3,695
Communist countries.....	2,688	2,838	3,163	3,447	3,665	3,927	3,851	3,980	4,350	4,667	5,243
Exports.....	1,395	1,443	1,631	1,859	1,902	1,965	1,928	2,051	2,131	2,293	2,679
Imports.....	1,294	1,395	1,532	1,589	1,763	1,961	1,923	1,929	2,219	2,373	2,564
USSR.....	1,289	1,369	1,610	1,799	1,874	1,978	1,835	1,942	2,044	2,230	2,430
Exports.....	659	713	828	956	962	1,023	920	977	1,008	1,124	1,222
Imports.....	630	656	781	843	913	955	915	965	1,036	1,105	1,209
Eastern Europe.....	1,085	1,249	1,344	1,383	1,514	1,640	1,643	1,722	1,937	2,038	2,337
Exports.....	561	622	706	751	773	789	817	887	909	934	1,213
Imports.....	524	627	638	632	741	851	826	835	1,028	1,104	1,124
Far East.....	228	95	62	57	51	63	79	63	77	89	89
Exports.....	126	44	22	18	18	35	39	39	46	44	47
Imports.....	101	50	39	39	33	28	39	24	31	45	43
Other Communist countries.....	87	125	148	208	225	246	295	253	291	308	385
Exports.....	49	63	74	133	149	119	151	148	168	190	198
Imports.....	38	62	74	75	76	127	144	105	123	118	188
Non-Communist countries.....	1,056	1,232	1,100	1,175	1,340	1,434	1,630	1,564	1,733	1,947	2,244
Exports.....	535	604	563	603	674	723	817	813	874	1,026	1,114
Imports.....	522	628	538	572	666	711	813	751	858	921	1,131
Developed countries.....	636	744	674	721	867	931	1,054	1,048	1,187	1,365	1,626
Exports.....	309	349	324	365	411	447	494	526	555	676	746
Imports.....	327	395	350	356	456	487	562	522	631	689	880
Less developed countries.....	420	488	426	454	473	503	575	516	546	582	618
Exports.....	226	254	239	238	263	279	323	287	319	351	367
Imports.....	194	234	187	216	210	224	251	229	227	231	251

Czechoslovakia

Exports to Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	1,395	1,443	1,631	1,859	1,902	1,965	1,925	2,051	2,131	2,293	2,679
USSR.....	659	713	828	956	962	1,023	920	977	1,008	1,124	1,222
Eastern Europe.....	561	622	706	751	773	789	817	887	909	934	1,213
Bulgaria.....	62	57	62	80	63	62	82	92	82	81	96
East Germany.....	196	220	230	222	266	277	297	319	328	360	456
Hungary.....	112	104	125	153	138	132	132	152	167	138	200
Poland.....	128	164	201	196	193	249	236	235	232	248	305
Romania.....	64	77	88	101	93	69	69	89	100	107	156
Far East.....	126	44	22	18	18	35	39	39	46	44	47
China.....	109	34	12	9	9	19	22	19	24	26	31
North Korea.....	12	6	6	3	4	6	4	3	4	2	3
North Vietnam.....	6	4	5	6	4	10	14	17	18	16	12
Other Communist countries.....	49	63	74	133	149	119	151	148	168	190	198
Albania.....	8	11	9	10	10	9	9	10	11	14	13
Cuba.....	10	29	37	70	54	34	38	33	43	33	27
Mongolia.....	6	4	4	7	9	7	9	9	8	6	6
Yugoslavia.....	24	18	25	47	76	69	95	96	107	136	152

Million US\$

Czechoslovakia

Imports from Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	1,294	1,395	1,532	1,589	1,763	1,961	1,923	1,929	2,219	2,374	2,561
USSR.....	630	656	781	843	913	955	915	965	1,036	1,105	1,209
Eastern Europe.....	524	627	638	632	741	851	826	835	1,028	1,104	1,123
Bulgaria.....	57	66	65	69	73	89	64	79	90	99	91
East Germany.....	198	230	228	233	254	288	318	320	400	415	446
Hungary.....	94	136	139	131	147	171	172	151	181	191	182
Poland.....	111	141	145	146	193	209	180	199	248	260	270
Romania.....	64	54	60	53	75	94	92	86	109	139	136
Far East.....	101	50	39	39	33	28	39	24	31	45	43
China.....	93	42	26	29	21	13	24	14	20	32	25
North Korea.....	4	5	6	5	7	7	10	6	7	9	12
North Vietnam.....	4	3	7	5	5	7	5	3	4	3	6
Other Communist countries.....	38	62	74	75	76	127	144	105	123	118	188
Albania.....	7	11	10	7	11	10	14	10	12	11	18
Cuba.....	1	29	37	40	14	40	49	35	45	37	56
Mongolia.....	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	7	6	6	6
Yugoslavia.....	25	17	21	23	44	72	74	53	60	64	107

Million US\$

Czechoslovakia

Exports to Non-Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	535	604	563	603	674	723	817	813	874	1,026	1,111
Developed countries	309	349	324	365	411	444	494	526	555	676	746
Of which:											
Austria	27	30	28	29	34	42	39	46	53	72	76
France	12	17	19	22	35	26	29	32	37	42	51
Italy	23	29	32	37	32	34	42	56	61	66	70
United Kingdom	38	43	41	50	58	62	67	67	70	77	80
United States	12	9	10	14	14	20	28	27	23	18	24
West Germany	68	71	67	76	82	92	94	103	120	182	208
Less developed countries	226	254	239	238	263	279	323	287	319	351	367
Of which:											
Argentina	11	10	4	4	3	4	4	2	5	3	6
Brazil	19	15	16	10	11	7	12	11	9	8	8
Egypt	20	20	24	28	28	31	38	27	29	54	43
Greece	9	10	8	9	10	9	12	11	11	12	13
India	19	30	39	35	52	48	45	35	39	38	38
Turkey	13	10	12	10	7	9	12	13	10	11	11

Million US\$

Czechoslovakia

Imports from Non-Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	522	628	538	572	666	711	813	751	858	921	1,131
Developed countries.....	327	395	350	356	456	487	562	522	631	689	880
Of which:											
Austria.....	38	37	35	35	35	48	62	53	70	88	102
France.....	17	23	27	25	19	22	36	47	44	48	61
Italy.....	18	25	28	23	33	40	58	48	51	62	79
United Kingdom.....	54	61	61	84	92	74	96	72	80	78	93
United States.....	6	8	7	11	14	19	42	18	16	18	27
West Germany.....	59	62	61	46	70	88	81	83	101	147	210
Less developed countries.....	194	234	187	216	210	224	251	229	227	231	251
Of which:											
Argentina.....	14	14	18	9	7	10	8	8	2	7	9
Brazil.....	17	22	12	13	13	14	13	10	9	11	15
Egypt.....	22	50	25	33	31	29	50	40	38	37	39
Greece.....	8	11	8	9	7	8	10	11	11	11	12
India.....	12	21	25	32	34	35	39	42	43	44	36
Turkey.....	16	9	9	10	8	12	10	11	13	14	12

Million US\$

Czechoslovakia

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960			1963			1965			1967			1968			1969			1970		
	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent		Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent		Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent		Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent		Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent		Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent		Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	
Exports	1,929	100.0		2,462	100.0		2,688	100.0		2,864	100.0		3,005	100.0		3,319	100.0		3,792	100.0	
Machinery and equipment.....	870	45.0		1,177	47.8		1,303	48.5		1,393	48.6		1,482	49.3		1,689	50.8		1,904	50.2	
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	566	29.3		673	27.3		823	30.6		820	28.6		841	28.0		947	28.5		1,117	29.5	
Foodstuffs.....	100	5.2		161	6.5		119	4.4		125	4.4		137	4.6		155	4.7		144	3.8	
Consumer goods.....	393	20.4		451	18.3		444	16.5		525	18.3		545	18.1		528	15.9		627	16.5	
Imports	1,816	100.0		2,160	100.0		2,672	100.0		2,680	100.0		3,077	100.0		3,294	100.0		3,695	100.0	
Machinery and equipment.....	393	21.6		552	25.6		800	29.9		820	30.6		964	31.3		1,050	31.9		1,232	33.3	
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	964	53.1		1,078	49.9		1,308	49.0		1,273	47.5		1,414	46.0		1,471	44.7		1,602	43.4	
Foodstuffs.....	397	21.9		448	20.7		425	15.9		439	16.4		482	15.7		500	15.2		547	14.8	
Consumer goods.....	61	3.4		82	3.8		140	5.2		148	5.5		217	7.1		273	8.3		314	8.5	

East Germany

Exports to Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	1,672	1,732	1,870	2,144	2,275	2,297	2,386	2,599	2,904	3,034	3,386
USSR.....	925	912	1,093	1,276	1,384	1,311	1,276	1,408	1,567	1,658	1,742
Eastern Europe.....	588	679	682	762	761	852	921	999	1,128	1,152	1,386
Bulgaria.....	69	84	64	98	87	97	105	125	152	152	158
Czechoslovakia.....	192	229	217	230	252	292	310	316	402	414	440
Hungary.....	94	99	112	122	124	127	141	184	194	186	268
Poland.....	184	208	233	250	235	269	280	285	292	315	398
Romania.....	48	59	55	63	63	67	85	90	90	84	121
Far East.....	113	67	32	18	21	36	56	71	83	96	94
China.....	97	55	22	10	16	26	36	34	37	30	42
North Korea.....	5	4	5	4	3	4	4	7	9	10	15
North Vietnam.....	11	8	5	4	3	5	16	30	37	57	37
Other Communist countries.....	47	74	63	87	110	98	132	121	125	128	165
Albania.....	5	4	3	4	4	5	5	7	7	8	6
Cuba.....	3	28	23	31	33	24	37	44	36	40	62
Mongolia.....	5	3	2	3	5	8	4	5	6	5	11
Yugoslavia.....	34	39	35	49	67	61	86	65	76	75	86

Million US\$

East Germany
Foreign Trade

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	1,402	4,532	1,755	5,014	5,565	5,879	6,120	6,735	7,184	8,276	9,128
Exports.....	2,207	2,281	2,378	2,713	2,932	3,070	3,205	3,456	3,791	4,153	4,581
Imports.....	2,194	2,251	2,407	2,331	2,634	2,810	3,215	3,279	3,393	4,124	4,847
Communist countries.....	3,292	3,439	3,779	3,939	4,251	4,343	4,693	4,993	5,462	6,021	6,748
Exports.....	1,672	1,732	1,870	2,144	2,275	2,297	2,386	2,599	2,904	3,034	3,386
Imports.....	1,620	1,707	1,909	1,816	1,976	2,046	2,307	2,394	2,558	2,988	3,362
USSR.....	1,883	1,983	2,339	2,449	2,595	2,516	2,661	2,825	3,060	3,402	3,687
Exports.....	925	912	1,093	1,276	1,384	1,311	1,276	1,408	1,567	1,658	1,742
Imports.....	958	1,071	1,246	1,173	1,211	1,205	1,384	1,418	1,493	1,744	1,945
Eastern Europe.....	1,084	1,220	1,233	1,292	1,412	1,546	1,696	1,820	2,053	2,256	2,632
Exports.....	588	679	682	762	761	852	921	999	1,128	1,152	1,386
Imports.....	496	540	551	530	650	693	775	821	924	1,104	1,246
Far East.....	225	115	74	48	45	70	96	115	121	146	151
Exports.....	113	67	32	18	21	36	56	71	83	96	94
Imports.....	112	48	41	30	24	35	40	44	38	50	57
Other Communist countries.....	102	122	134	170	199	211	240	233	228	218	279
Exports.....	47	74	63	87	110	98	132	121	125	128	165
Imports.....	55	48	70	83	90	113	108	111	103	90	114
Non-Communist countries.....	1,109	1,093	1,006	1,084	1,314	1,536	1,727	1,742	1,722	2,255	2,680
Exports.....	535	550	508	570	656	773	819	857	888	1,119	1,195
Imports.....	574	543	498	515	658	763	908	884	835	1,136	1,485
Developed Countries.....	864	856	782	838	1,008	1,132	1,282	1,257	1,284	1,577	1,986
Exports.....	420	419	388	433	495	559	575	598	660	729	904
Imports.....	444	438	394	404	513	573	707	659	624	848	1,082
Less developed countries.....	245	237	224	247	306	404	446	484	438	678	694
Exports.....	115	131	119	136	161	214	244	259	227	390	292
Imports.....	130	106	104	110	145	190	201	226	211	288	403

Million US\$

East Germany
Exports to Non-Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	535	550	508	570	656	773	819	857	888	1,119	1,195
Developed countries.....	420	419	388	433	495	559	575	598	660	729	904
Of which:											
Austria.....	18	27	22	19	21	24	26	25	23	24	24
France.....	9	11	10	11	13	16	22	26	34	45	44
Italy.....	13	14	13	14	13	16	20	30	31	32	46
United Kingdom.....	20	18	19	21	26	37	27	32	30	30	42
United States.....	4	4	11	4	5	7	10	8	7	10	9
West Germany.....	241	220	211	243	265	294	307	297	336	366	450
Less developed countries.....	115	131	119	136	161	214	244	259	227	390	292
Of which:											
Argentina.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.
Brazil.....	12	16	8	6	13	7	10	26	26	32	28
Egypt.....	31	26	24	19	15	31	41	38	37	35	48
Greece.....	3	7	6	5	7	13	10	32	10	7	7
India.....	14	19	25	25	22	28	27	26	26	30	32
Turkey.....	4	6	5	6	8	8	11	12	13	9	9

East Germany
Imports from Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	1,620	1,707	1,909	1,816	1,976	2,046	2,307	2,394	2,558	2,988	3,362
USSR.....	958	1,071	1,246	1,173	1,211	1,205	1,384	1,418	1,493	1,744	1,945
Eastern Europe.....	496	540	551	530	650	693	775	821	921	1,104	1,246
Bulgaria.....	55	66	76	73	80	94	108	114	122	147	170
Czechoslovakia.....	187	218	225	216	250	263	294	318	329	368	457
Hungary.....	94	104	98	95	112	124	152	153	172	212	222
Poland.....	109	102	108	108	145	140	155	165	224	263	293
Romania.....	52	50	44	37	63	73	66	71	77	115	105
Far East.....	112	48	41	30	24	35	40	44	38	50	57
China.....	100	40	32	25	20	25	32	35	28	34	36
North Korea.....	5	3	1	3	2	3	3	5	6	13	17
North Vietnam.....	7	4	5	3	3	6	5	4	5	3	4
Other Communist countries.....	55	48	70	83	90	113	108	111	103	90	114
Albania.....	4	6	5	3	6	6	6	6	6	8	6
Cuba.....	4	12	28	40	17	26	32	36	35	35	52
Mongolia.....	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	4	3	5
Yugoslavia.....	44	27	36	37	64	78	68	66	58	44	50

Million US\$

East Germany

Imports from Non-Communist Countries

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	574	543	498	515	658	763	908	884	835	1,136	1,485
Developed countries.....	444	438	394	404	513	573	707	659	624	848	1,082
Of which:											
Austria.....	21	21	18	22	23	31	34	34	30	28	35
France.....	18	28	15	17	23	42	46	38	27	28	67
Italy.....	12	18	12	16	15	23	26	28	32	36	35
United Kingdom.....	42	51	34	42	31	42	52	47	38	53	89
United States.....	5	4	1	1	10	7	25	25	24	21	40
West Germany.....	214	204	196	197	256	264	350	307	292	465	515
Less developed countries.....	130	106	104	110	145	190	201	226	211	288	403
Of which:											
Argentina.....	3	3	1	1	4	2	Negl.	2	8	8	3
Brazil.....	12	15	9	12	15	14	14	19	18	20	29
Egypt.....	31	18	17	15	19	25	23	26	28	40	45
Greece.....	2	7	5	5	5	11	9	7	8	8	12
India.....	17	13	21	24	24	29	24	23	28	28	34
Turkey.....	6	6	2	5	5	5	6	7	7	8	7

East Germany

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1965	
	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent
Exports	2,207	100.0	3,070	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	1,060	48.0	1,158	17.5
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	728	33.0	890	29.0
Foodstuffs.....	88	4.0	92	3.0
Consumer goods.....	331	15.0	629	20.5
Imports	2,194	100.0	2,810	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	263	12.0	421	15.0
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	1,295	59.0	1,728	61.5
Foodstuffs.....	527	24.0	576	20.5
Consumer goods.....	110	5.0	84	3.0

Hungary

Foreign Trade

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	1,850	2,054	2,248	2,511	2,846	3,030	3,159	3,476	3,592	4,011	4,822
Exports.....	874	1,029	1,099	1,206	1,352	1,510	1,593	1,701	1,789	2,084	2,317
Imports.....	976	1,026	1,149	1,306	1,494	1,520	1,566	1,775	1,803	1,928	2,505
Communist countries.....	1,312	1,480	1,631	1,749	1,958	2,076	2,105	2,350	2,520	2,724	3,137
Exports.....	625	767	811	849	963	1,058	1,089	1,167	1,286	1,418	1,520
Imports.....	687	712	820	900	996	1,018	1,016	1,183	1,235	1,306	1,617
USSR.....	559	688	809	860	988	1,079	1,044	1,205	1,331	1,439	1,638
Exports.....	256	332	392	428	490	525	527	613	683	726	809
Imports.....	303	356	417	432	497	553	517	592	648	713	830
Eastern Europe.....	595	654	729	782	862	883	931	1,024	1,057	1,128	1,329
Exports.....	278	350	364	369	414	468	493	487	522	607	616
Imports.....	317	304	364	414	448	415	438	537	534	520	713
Far East.....	90	56	33	32	30	39	47	36	46	45	46
Exports.....	48	36	18	8	9	22	26	26	34	30	29
Imports.....	42	20	15	24	22	18	21	10	12	15	17
Other Communist countries.....	68	81	60	74	78	75	83	84	86	112	123
Exports.....	42	49	36	44	50	42	43	40	46	55	66
Imports.....	26	32	24	30	28	32	40	44	40	57	57
Non-Communist countries.....	538	575	617	762	888	954	1,054	1,126	1,071	1,288	1,685
Exports.....	249	262	289	357	389	452	504	534	504	666	797
Imports.....	288	313	328	405	499	502	550	592	568	622	888
Developed countries.....	419	441	464	579	672	703	778	839	812	1,001	1,337
Exports.....	185	186	210	265	292	322	378	394	382	510	634
Imports.....	235	255	253	314	381	381	399	446	429	492	703
Less developed countries.....	118	134	153	183	216	251	276	287	260	287	348
Exports.....	65	76	78	92	98	130	126	141	121	156	163
Imports.....	54	58	75	91	118	121	151	147	138	130	185

Million US\$

Hungary
Exports to Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	625	767	811	849	963	1,058	1,089	1,167	1,286	1,418	1,520
USSR.....	256	332	392	428	490	525	527	613	683	726	809
Eastern Europe.....	278	350	364	369	414	468	493	487	522	607	616
Bulgaria.....	12	14	15	17	17	20	29	31	29	32	26
Czechoslovakia.....	94	138	137	133	149	179	171	153	182	198	185
East Germany.....	101	110	105	107	122	135	158	164	175	219	218
Poland.....	46	60	71	78	84	105	105	102	101	117	136
Romania.....	26	28	36	34	42	29	30	37	35	42	50
Far East.....	48	36	18	8	9	22	26	26	34	30	29
China.....	40	29	12	3	4	15	16	11	10	7	8
North Korea.....	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	3	3
North Vietnam.....	3	3	3	2	3	5	10	14	22	20	17
Other Communist countries.....	42	49	36	44	50	42	43	40	46	55	66
Albania.....	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
Cuba.....	1	11	11	14	8	8	5	3	3	4	5
Mongolia.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	6	4	4
Yugoslavia.....	37	33	22	25	36	29	32	30	34	44	54

Hungary
Imports from Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	687	712	820	900	996	1,018	1,016	1,183	1,235	1,306	1,617
USSR.....	303	356	417	432	497	553	517	592	648	713	830
Eastern Europe.....	317	304	364	414	448	415	438	537	534	520	713
Bulgaria.....	13	14	15	15	24	22	28	40	29	32	49
Czechoslovakia.....	112	103	126	150	155	134	133	152	160	141	198
East Germany.....	101	105	117	133	133	131	152	194	196	192	261
Poland.....	50	58	67	80	95	88	92	112	113	117	145
Romania.....	42	24	39	36	42	39	33	39	36	38	61
Far East.....	42	20	15	24	22	18	21	10	12	15	17
China.....	36	17	11	20	15	11	16	7	9	12	13
North Korea.....	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	4
North Vietnam.....	2	2	3	2	5	4	2	1	1	1	1
Other Communist countries.....	26	32	24	30	28	32	40	44	40	57	57
Albania.....	4	3	2	3	2	2	5	5	4	4	4
Cuba.....	—	8	10	13	1	Negl.	3	4	4	4	6
Mongolia.....	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2
Yugoslavia.....	20	19	11	12	24	27	30	32	30	47	46

Million US\$

Hungary

Exports to Non-Communist Countries

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	249	262	289	357	389	452	504	534	504	666	797
Developed countries.....	185	186	210	265	292	322	378	391	382	510	634
Of which:											
Austria.....	32	26	35	34	31	39	49	17	16	60	72
France.....	14	18	13	16	12	18	27	21	20	29	27
Italy.....	21	18	28	58	51	54	68	82	62	98	126
United Kingdom.....	18	16	22	30	33	29	32	38	42	41	56
United States.....	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	7	8	10
West Germany.....	45	52	53	58	68	80	85	74	78	115	159
Less developed countries...	65	76	78	92	98	130	126	141	121	156	163
Of which:											
Argentina.....	10	8	7	11	2	1	1	---	2	2	1
Brazil.....	4	4	3	7	3	2	1	14	2	11	8
Egypt.....	7	10	15	13	8	18	21	10	7	17	23
Greece.....	6	6	13	9	7	10	10	8	9	9	10
India.....	6	9	11	16	19	17	17	19	15	23	22
Turkey.....	6	4	4	8	4	4	15	18	19	16	12

Hungary

Imports from Non-Communist Countries

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	288	313	328	405	499	502	550	592	568	622	888
Developed countries.....	235	255	253	314	381	381	399	446	429	492	703
Of which:											
Austria.....	34	32	37	49	50	52	48	64	61	75	98
France.....	25	26	32	45	30	27	33	35	34	47	52
Italy.....	27	26	27	31	35	49	48	51	70	74	97
United Kingdom.....	31	40	42	39	46	50	56	57	52	66	92
United States.....	2	5	1	6	37	21	15	8	11	9	28
West Germany.....	55	55	50	63	80	77	92	101	80	85	128
Less developed countries...	54	58	75	91	118	121	151	147	138	130	185
Of which:											
Argentina.....	9	8	6	3	15	10	13	10	8	8	13
Brazil.....	4	1	4	4	6	8	13	10	16	10	15
Egypt.....	8	10	6	12	14	8	16	13	8	9	18
Greece.....	5	8	32	7	9	7	8	12	8	8	11
India.....	7	14	21	17	21	22	22	23	28	19	23
Turkey.....	7	4	3	4	6	10	16	15	15	14	17

Hungary

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968		1969		1970	
	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent
Exports.....	874	100.0	1,206	100.0	1,510	100.0	1,701	100.0	1,789	100.0	2,084	100.0	2,317	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	294	33.6	351	29.1	414	27.4	426	25.0	489	27.3	523	25.1	595	25.7
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials..	228	26.1	327	27.1	425	28.1	481	28.3	483	27.0	612	29.4	712	30.7
Foodstuffs.....	193	22.1	288	23.9	350	23.2	393	23.1	380	21.2	478	22.9	528	22.8
Consumer goods.....	159	18.2	240	19.9	320	21.2	401	23.6	436	24.4	470	22.6	482	20.8
Imports.....	976	100.0	1,306	100.0	1,520	100.0	1,775	100.0	1,803	100.0	1,928	100.0	2,505	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	212	21.7	315	24.1	313	20.6	419	23.6	358	19.9	387	20.1	542	21.6
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials..	613	62.8	750	57.4	935	61.5	1,019	57.4	1,113	61.7	1,181	61.3	1,440	57.5
Foodstuffs.....	95	9.7	160	12.2	187	12.3	205	11.5	194	10.8	212	11.0	277	11.1
Consumer goods.....	55	5.6	81	6.2	85	5.6	133	7.5	137	7.6	147	7.6	246	9.8

Poland

Foreign Trade

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	2,820	3,190	3,532	3,749	4,169	4,568	4,766	5,171	5,711	6,351	7,155
Exports.....	1,326	1,504	1,646	1,770	2,096	2,228	2,272	2,527	2,858	3,142	3,548
Imports.....	1,495	1,687	1,885	1,979	2,072	2,340	2,494	2,645	2,853	3,210	3,608
Communist countries.....	1,780	1,993	2,280	2,449	2,657	2,956	3,004	3,348	3,716	4,177	4,739
Exports.....	830	939	1,034	1,123	1,351	1,409	1,400	1,611	1,878	2,064	2,266
Imports.....	949	1,054	1,246	1,326	1,306	1,548	1,604	1,737	1,838	2,114	2,473
USSR.....	856	975	1,146	1,265	1,364	1,510	1,533	1,823	2,053	2,322	2,612
Exports.....	390	485	569	617	722	781	741	902	1,042	1,121	1,251
Imports.....	465	490	578	647	642	728	792	921	1,011	1,200	1,361
Eastern Europe.....	735	835	960	1,008	1,098	1,234	1,224	1,316	1,433	1,616	1,881
Exports.....	335	366	386	420	525	528	521	590	706	810	882
Imports.....	400	469	573	588	573	706	702	726	727	806	1,000
Far East.....	112	58	50	48	55	64	79	75	104	86	86
Exports.....	58	32	20	17	21	28	46	52	60	52	49
Imports.....	54	25	30	32	34	36	33	24	43	34	37
Other Communist countries.....	77	125	124	126	138	147	167	132	124	151	156
Exports.....	47	56	58	68	81	70	91	67	67	78	81
Imports.....	30	70	66	59	57	77	77	66	57	73	75
Non-Communist countries.....	1,041	1,197	1,251	1,300	1,512	1,612	1,762	1,823	1,994	2,174	2,416
Exports.....	495	564	612	647	746	819	872	915	979	1,078	1,282
Imports.....	546	632	639	653	766	793	890	908	1,015	1,096	1,134
Developed countries.....	810	950	978	992	1,144	1,155	1,342	1,420	1,546	1,651	1,864
Exports.....	374	418	465	487	554	607	663	692	744	790	962
Imports.....	436	532	513	505	590	548	679	728	802	861	901
Less developed countries.....	231	247	273	308	368	457	420	403	448	523	553
Exports.....	121	147	147	160	191	212	209	223	235	288	319
Imports.....	110	100	126	148	176	245	211	180	213	236	233

Poland
Exports to Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	830	939	1,031	1,123	1,351	1,409	1,400	1,611	1,878	2,064	2,266
USSR.....	390	485	569	617	722	781	741	902	1,042	1,121	1,251
Eastern Europe.....	335	366	386	420	525	528	521	590	706	810	882
Bulgaria.....	28	22	24	34	35	45	45	51	63	81	66
Czechoslovakia.....	113	147	146	145	196	208	178	203	246	270	265
East Germany.....	125	110	118	120	164	153	161	176	229	278	328
Hungary.....	46	55	64	79	90	86	92	113	110	115	143
Romania.....	23	32	35	41	40	36	46	47	58	66	79
Far East.....	58	32	20	17	21	28	46	52	60	52	49
China.....	50	27	15	11	15	19	30	29	25	18	26
North Korea.....	1	1	3	4	4	5	6	7	12	12	9
North Vietnam.....	6	4	2	1	2	4	10	16	24	21	14
Other Communist countries.....	47	56	58	68	81	70	91	67	67	78	81
Albania.....	3	4	1	5	7	5	5	9	8	8	8
Cuba.....	4	23	20	24	14	5	8	7	4	4	3
Mongolia.....	3	3	3	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	4
Yugoslavia.....	37	26	32	33	56	54	75	48	52	63	66

Poland
Imports from Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	949	1,054	1,246	1,326	1,306	1,548	1,604	1,737	1,838	2,114	2,473
USSR.....	465	490	578	647	642	728	792	921	1,011	1,200	1,361
Eastern Europe.....	400	469	573	588	573	706	702	726	727	806	1,000
Bulgaria.....	20	21	31	33	32	40	44	45	47	64	80
Czechoslovakia.....	127	163	199	193	193	244	233	235	229	245	310
East Germany.....	186	203	235	253	236	271	280	292	296	320	400
Hungary.....	46	59	68	76	83	106	104	104	98	117	138
Romania.....	20	24	40	33	30	45	41	50	58	60	72
Far East.....	54	25	30	32	34	36	33	24	43	34	37
China.....	46	21	23	25	25	25	23	19	31	23	24
North Korea.....	2	3	4	4	4	6	6	2	9	8	10
North Vietnam.....	6	2	3	3	5	5	4	2	2	3	2
Other Communist countries.....	30	70	66	59	57	77	77	66	57	73	75
Albania.....	3	4	5	4	6	6	4	6	6	8	8
Cuba.....	10	24	19	17	8	4	13	8	6	8	4
Mongolia.....	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	4	4	3
Yugoslavia.....	15	39	39	35	40	63	57	47	40	53	60

Million US\$

Poland

Exports to Non-Communist Countries

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	495	564	612	647	746	819	872	915	979	1,078	1,282
Developed countries.....	374	418	465	487	554	607	663	692	744	790	962
Of which:											
Austria.....	29	28	32	39	38	42	40	36	41	42	58
France.....	15	14	25	21	36	30	36	38	41	48	60
Italy.....	30	32	40	46	52	56	56	67	77	88	113
United Kingdom.....	99	104	104	113	128	128	145	148	147	138	152
United States.....	32	35	42	41	55	69	79	87	85	92	93
West Germany.....	75	86	83	89	93	113	122	116	128	140	204
Less developed countries...	121	147	147	160	191	212	209	223	235	288	319
Of which:											
Argentina.....	8	7	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	10
Brazil.....	20	11	5	13	6	5	12	12	12	14	22
Egypt.....	8	7	14	14	12	15	19	21	20	22	30
Greece.....	3	4	9	11	38	9	11	11	12		11
India.....	6	16	20	20	30	32	35	36	28	38	31
Turkey.....	8	5	8	7	6	8	9	8	8	20	17

Poland

Imports from Non-Communist Countries

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	546	632	639	653	766	793	890	908	1,015	1,096	1,134
Developed countries.....	436	532	513	505	590	548	679	728	802	861	901
Of which:											
Austria.....	23	29	30	21	27	41	57	51	51	55	62
France.....	26	20	26	45	45	35	59	62	92	94	88
Italy.....	22	30	30	35	33	49	70	66	89	92	73
United Kingdom.....	89	102	119	104	82	96	160	178	175	184	191
United States.....	84	121	79	87	113	30	45	51	48	49	58
West Germany.....	71	66	63	60	74	87	68	101	122	131	148
Less developed countries...	110	100	126	148	176	245	211	180	213	236	233
Of which:											
Argentina.....	20	14	19	19	14	13	23	14	11	15	18
Brazil.....	26	16	6	12	8	7	7	14	13	19	19
Egypt.....	11	10	7	11	13	17	15	13	22	25	20
Greece.....	6	8	5	8	9	14	12	11	6	12	8
India.....	8	7	19	20	23	18	20	24	37	29	33
Turkey.....	4	4	5	6	6	9	8	8	9	9	8

Poland

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968		1969		1970	
	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent
Exports	1,326	100.0	1,770	100.0	2,228	100.0	2,527	100.0	2,858	100.0	3,142	100.0	3,548	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	371	28.0	586	33.1	767	34.4	911	36.1	1,037	37.0	1,230	39.1	1,367	38.5
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	581	43.8	672	38.0	782	35.1	834	33.0	945	33.1	1,037	33.0	1,160	32.7
Foodstuffs.....	239	18.0	284	16.0	404	18.1	392	15.5	402	14.1	381	12.1	466	13.1
Consumer goods.....	134	10.1	228	12.9	274	12.3	389	15.4	454	15.9	494	15.7	554	15.6
Imports	1,495	100.0	1,979	100.0	2,340	100.0	2,645	100.0	2,853	100.0	3,210	100.0	3,608	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	405	27.1	674	34.1	767	32.8	978	37.0	1,024	35.9	1,183	36.9	1,313	36.4
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	770	51.5	881	44.5	1,107	47.3	1,229	46.5	1,345	47.1	1,510	47.0	1,726	47.8
Foodstuffs.....	239	16.0	299	15.1	309	13.2	289	10.9	321	11.3	334	10.4	347	9.6
Consumer goods.....	81	5.4	125	6.3	158	6.8	149	5.6	162	5.7	184	5.7	222	6.2

Romania

Foreign Trade

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	1,365	1,607	1,759	1,937	2,168	2,179	2,399	2,941	3,078	3,374	3,811
Exports.....	717	793	818	915	1,000	1,102	1,186	1,395	1,469	1,633	1,851
Imports.....	648	815	941	1,022	1,168	1,077	1,213	1,546	1,609	1,740	1,960
Communist countries.....	997	1,104	1,194	1,334	1,482	1,416	1,430	1,543	1,700	1,858	2,133
Exports.....	523	556	560	639	688	756	735	789	873	970	1,075
Imports.....	474	548	634	694	795	660	694	754	827	888	1,057
USSR.....	547	650	714	812	915	845	804	829	883	920	1,030
Exports.....	281	351	343	413	422	438	410	433	456	455	529
Imports.....	266	299	370	399	493	406	394	396	427	465	501
Eastern Europe.....	362	379	428	433	486	470	494	555	615	720	836
Exports.....	189	168	195	178	223	260	251	265	305	383	395
Imports.....	173	210	233	254	263	210	244	290	310	337	441
Far East.....	72	40	25	50	49	62	82	102	116	110	158
Exports.....	43	14	10	25	23	35	47	65	66	62	90
Imports.....	29	25	15	25	26	27	35	38	50	48	68
Other Communist countries.....	16	36	27	39	33	38	50	56	86	108	109
Exports.....	10	22	11	23	20	23	28	27	46	70	62
Imports.....	6	14	16	16	13	16	22	29	40	38	47
Non-Communist countries.....	368	503	565	603	686	763	970	1,398	1,378	1,516	1,678
Exports.....	194	236	258	276	312	346	451	606	595	663	775
Imports.....	174	267	307	328	374	418	519	792	782	853	903
Developed countries.....	295	407	439	476	547	603	783	1,121	1,089	1,174	1,306
Exports.....	146	185	184	210	231	255	337	413	415	462	550
Imports.....	149	222	256	266	316	348	446	708	674	712	756
Less developed countries.....	73	96	126	128	139	160	186	278	289	341	372
Exports.....	48	51	74	66	81	90	114	193	181	200	225
Imports.....	26	45	51	62	58	70	73	84	108	141	147

Romania

Exports to Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	523	556	560	639	688	756	735	789	873	970	1,075
USSR.....	281	351	343	413	422	438	410	433	456	455	529
Eastern Europe.....	189	168	195	178	223	260	251	265	305	383	395
Bulgaria.....	9	9	12	12	7	9	17	21	20	21	23
Czechoslovakia.....	63	57	58	55	75	95	92	87	113	141	132
East Germany.....	54	53	47	42	71	72	67	70	77	121	106
Hungary.....	42	25	38	37	41	38	33	38	37	39	63
Poland.....	21	25	40	33	29	45	41	50	59	61	71
Far East.....	43	14	10	25	23	35	47	65	66	62	90
China.....	33	9	2	14	16	27	34	39	41	38	72
North Korea.....	5	1	3	4	6	5	4	5	7	12	8
North Vietnam.....	4	4	5	7	1	3	9	20	18	12	10
Other Communist countries.....	10	22	11	23	20	23	28	27	46	70	62
Albania.....	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	3
Cuba.....	—	11	6	12	6	2	3	1	16	29	15
Mongolia.....	Negl.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
Yugoslavia.....	8	9	4	9	10	16	22	21	25	35	41

Million US\$

Romania

Imports from Communist Countries

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	474	548	634	694	795	660	694	754	827	888	1,057
USSR.....	266	299	370	399	493	406	394	396	427	465	501
Eastern Europe.....	173	210	233	254	263	210	244	290	310	337	441
Bulgaria.....	9	14	17	14	14	13	15	26	26	33	43
Czechoslovakia.....	64	76	89	102	96	70	70	90	100	109	159
East Germany.....	52	59	56	64	68	62	84	92	91	84	115
Hungary.....	26	29	36	34	43	28	31	35	35	43	48
Poland.....	23	32	35	41	41	37	44	47	58	68	77
Far East.....	29	25	15	25	26	27	35	38	50	48	68
China.....	24	20	10	14	18	22	32	33	44	42	62
North Korea.....	3	3	2	6	6	4	3	5	6	5	6
North Vietnam.....	2	3	3	4	2	2	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.
Other Communist countries.....	6	14	16	16	13	16	22	29	40	38	47
Albania.....	1	Negl.	1	2	2	2	3	4	2	3	3
Cuba.....	—	1	6	8	Negl.	Negl.	1	1	7	10	13
Mongolia.....	Negl.	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Yugoslavia.....	5	12	8	6	10	12	17	23	28	24	29

Million US\$

Romania

Exports to Non-Communist Countries

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	194	236	258	276	312	346	451	606	595	663	775
Developed countries.....	146	185	184	210	231	255	337	413	415	462	550
Of which:											
Austria.....	16	17	15	22	24	24	21	24	29	30	55
France.....	20	22	28	32	26	22	51	54	50	54	61
Italy.....	26	29	31	47	49	66	75	94	76	104	109
United Kingdom.....	15	23	22	24	32	30	45	64	56	49	51
United States.....	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	9	7	9	13
West Germany.....	44	50	52	54	54	63	74	96	106	121	167
Less developed countries...	48	51	74	66	81	90	114	193	181	200	225
Of which:											
Argentina.....	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	<i>Negl.</i>
Brazil.....	3	2	3	1	3	4	1	3	5	2	6
Egypt.....	9	14	17	7	11	17	20	36	23	16	23
Greece.....	4	4	5	5	8	8	10	10	11	13	29
India.....	12	4	6	5	5	7	7	9	9	14	16
Turkey.....	1	2	1	2	2	3	5	9	7	7	9

Romania

Imports from Non-Communist Countries

Million US\$

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total	174	267	307	328	374	418	519	792	782	853	903
Developed countries.....	149	222	256	266	316	348	446	708	674	712	756
Of which:											
Austria.....	10	15	18	18	26	24	30	54	46	50	59
France.....	25	25	21	24	45	49	57	80	81	94	112
Italy.....	16	24	47	49	48	52	49	88	102	93	96
United Kingdom.....	18	51	44	50	42	44	46	51	100	102	99
United States.....	6	4	2	1	5	9	27	18	19	22	60
West Germany.....	46	63	80	76	88	110	148	256	172	171	160
Less developed countries...	26	45	51	62	58	70	73	84	108	141	147
Of which:											
Argentina.....	2	1	5	2	3	1	<i>Negl.</i>	1	1	3	9
Brazil.....	1	2	3	6	4	5	2	1	4	4	5
Egypt.....	8	16	13	12	14	17	19	16	18	13	19
Greece.....	2	2	3	3	4	4	8	5	6	5	7
India.....	3	5	8	6	4	9	7	8	6	9	15
Turkey.....	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	4	7	9	3

Romania

Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968		1969		1970	
	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent	Mil- lion US\$	Per- cent
Exports	717	100.0	915	100.0	1,102	100.0	1,395	100.0	1,469	100.0	1,633	100.0	1,851	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	119	16.6	151	16.5	204	18.5	265	19.0	313	21.3	354	21.7	418	22.6
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.	407	56.8	480	52.5	542	49.2	587	42.1	615	41.9	665	40.7	799	43.2
Foodstuffs.....	149	20.8	212	23.2	234	21.3	388	27.8	328	22.3	358	21.9	298	16.1
Consumer goods.....	41	5.7	72	7.9	121	11.0	155	11.1	212	14.4	257	15.7	335	18.1
Imports	648	100.0	1,022	100.0	1,077	100.0	1,546	100.0	1,609	100.0	1,740	100.0	1,960	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	210	32.4	427	41.8	419	38.9	755	48.8	752	46.7	771	44.3	776	39.6
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.	373	57.6	486	47.6	552	51.3	644	41.7	700	43.5	807	46.4	975	49.7
Foodstuffs.....	31	4.8	39	3.8	33	3.1	41	2.7	57	3.5	64	3.7	102	5.2
Consumer goods.....	33	5.1	70	6.8	72	6.7	106	6.9	100	6.2	98	5.6	107	5.5

APPENDIX A

Foreign Exchange Rates as of 30 June 1971

Country	Monetary Unit	Present Gold Content (Grams)	National Units per US\$
Bulgaria.....	Lev.....	0.759548	1.17
Czechoslovakia.....	Koruna.....	0.123426	7.2
East Germany ^a	Deutsche Mark East (DME)....	0.399902	4.2
Hungary.....	Forint.....	0.075696	11.74
Poland.....	Zloty.....	0.222168	4
Romania.....	Leu.....	0.148112	6

^a The gold content given is for the official exchange rate of 2.22 DME to US\$ 1. The gold content would be 0.211588 gram at an exchange rate of 4.2 DME to US\$ 1, which is the exchange rate actually used in East German accounting of foreign trade transactions.

APPENDIX B

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